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| Tip: Look up the meaning of words you do not know. | Weeks | **Progress 1 Autumn**  Vowels: a, e, i, o, u  Consonants: all other letters in the alphabet |
| **Autumn** | 1-2 | **-Y words**  Making plurals for words ending in –y:   * If the 2nd last letter word is a consonant, you drop the ‘y’ and replace with –ies. * If the 2nd last letter is a vowel, you keep the ‘y’ and add ‘s’ to the end of the word.   Holiday/Holidays  Penny/Pennies  Robbery/Robberies  Sky/Skies  Curry/Curries  Monkey/Monkeys  Toy/Toys  Valley/Valleys  Imply/Implies  Try/Tries |
| 3-4 | **-x, -sh, -ch, -ss, -zz words** Hoax/Hoaxes  Making plurals for words ending in –x, -sh, -ch, -ss, -zz:   * Always add an –es onto the end of the word.   Detox/Detoxes  Blemish/Blemishes  Punish/Punishes  Sandwich/Sandwiches  Research/Researches  Headmistress/Headmistresses  Witness/Witnesses  Whizz/Whizzes  Buzz/Buzzes |
| 5-6 | **-o words**  Making plurals for words ending in –o:   * If a word ends in a vowel-a,e,i,o,u + O then we sometimes add -s. * If a words ends in consonant + O then we sometimes add -s or -es.   *Irregular - you just have to learn them or use a dictionary.*  Photo/Photos  Radio/Radios  Potato/Potatoes  Hippo/Hippos  Echo/Echoes  Halo/Haloes  Patio/Patios  Ego/Egos  Torso/Torsos  Disco/Discos  Making plurals for words ending in –f, -ff, fe:   * Usually, when a word ends in 'f' or 'fe' we change the 'f' to 'v' and add 'es' or 's' to make it plural. * If the word ends in –ff then you only add ‘s’. * If there is a vowel before the ‘f’ you just add ‘s’. |
| 7-8 | **-f, -ff, -fe words**  Wife/wives  Half/halves  Loaf/loaves  Leaf/leaves  Knife/knives  Roof/roofs  Cliff/cliffs  Scarf/scarves  Thief/thieves  Chef/chefs |
| 9-10 | **Plurals by changing vowels** Woman/Women  Dormouse/Dormice  Foot/Feet   * You’ve just got to learn the plurals with the changing vowel. It’s the English language fun!   Goose/Geese  Louse/Lice  Tooth/Teeth  Child/Children  Ox/Oxen  Fungus/Fungi  Cactus/Cacti |
| 11-12 | **General plurals (testing)**  Stereo/Stereos  Piano/Pianos  Fish/Fish  Country/Countries  Baby/Babies  Body/Bodies  Memory/Memories  Dwarf/Dwarves  Match/Matches  Business/Businesses |
| 13-14 | **General plurals**  Bribery/Briberies  Discovery/Discoveries  Audit/Audits  Surrounding/Surroundings  Specific/Specifics  Statistic/Statistics  Climate/Climates  Tsunami/Tsunamis  Restaurant/Restaurants  Government/Governments |
| 15-16 | **Termly test** |

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